



INNOVATIVE RF / RADIO / TV / VIDEO TEST & MEASUREMENT TOOLS

Presentation by **Eddy Vanderkerken**

Founder & General Manager of SOURCERER LLC --- since 2014 in Dallas, TX

The presentation will focus on the newest test & measurement tools, essential for the maintenance of a broadcast station.

With ever less technical support staff and shrinking budgets, everyone is looking for smaller, lighter, more versatile and easier to use devices that are affordable.

SOURCERER is always looking for new cool tools, especially  **ATSC 3.0**  **NEXTGEN TV**

Agenda



SOURCERER

YOUR SOURCE
RF VIDEO TV BROADCAST
TEST & MEASUREMENT

- | Products & applications
- | Questions

Company Org Chart (not so confidential)



Video testing



Super versatile video tool:

- 5" 800x480 monitor
- Analyzer
 - Waveform
 - Vector
 - Eye & Jitter
- Generator
 - SMPTE color bars
 - Moving test pattern
- Cross convertor
 - SDI
 - HDMI
 - **VGA**
 - **Analog**
- 8 Ch. Audio



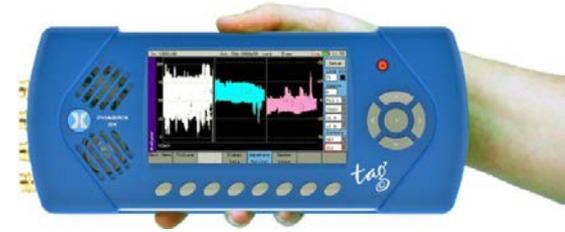
Video testing: Analog, SDI and IP

PHABRIX Sx video generators & analyzers:

- Analog video, audio
- SD-SDI, HD-SDI and 3G-SDI with AES audio
- Selectable video patterns & audio up to 16 ch.
 - Including moving picture / zoneplates
 - Text insertion
- SFP's for optical, HDMI or IP ST 2110/2059/2022-6
- Picture, audio, waveform, vectorscope
- Eye Height & Jitter

PHABRIX QxP Portable Waveform Monitor

25G ST 2110 and 12G-SDI
with Battery Power:



ASI probe

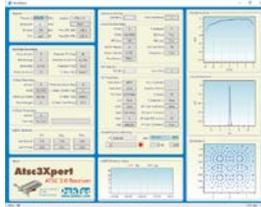
AT4USB ASIPOD

Lighter size transport stream probe

- Via USB to PC
- Truly pocket sized
- Record & Playback
- Lifetime DVS software license
- Also other probes and IP convertors



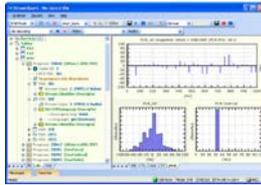
ASI and RF probes



ATSC3XPert



RFXpert RF monitoring & analysis



StreamXPert ASI analyzer software



ATSC 3.0



ATSC 1.0 & ATSC 3.0 probe



8VSB & ASI probe



ASI, IP and RF tools

Triveni Digital StreamScopeS RM and XM

- Dektec hardware (RF)
- Audio loudness monitoring for **CALM** Act compliance
- CC monitoring 

QoS	Service	CC	Bitrate	Priority 1 Events	Events	Triggers	...Evaluated All
08	Y Info A.S.I.A		Channel 12.3 AC-3 Audio 4.67 Mb/s 197.46 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 4.34 Mb/s		1		12:29:12 PM EDT
09	Y Info A.S.I.A		Channel 12.3 AC-3 Audio 4.67 Mb/s 197.46 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 4.34 Mb/s		5		12:29:12 PM EDT
06	Y Info Channel 12 RF IGAM BYOLA		Channel 12.3 AC-3 Audio 4.22 Mb/s 197.32 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 3.99 Mb/s		5		12:24:08 PM EDT
08	Y Info A.S.I.A		Channel 12.3 AC-3 Audio 4.67 Mb/s 197.46 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 4.34 Mb/s		5		12:29:12 PM EDT
02	WVVP-DT Channel 28 RF IGAM BYOLA		Channel 65.1 AC-3 Audio 7.13 Mb/s 405.84 kb/s MPEG2 Video 6.47 Mb/s	1	0		12:28:54 PM EDT
08	WVVP-DT Channel 28 RF IGAM BYOLA		Channel 28.1 AC-3 Audio 22.05 Mb/s 555.32 kb/s AC-3 Audio 110.10 kb/s MPEG2 Video 18.29 Mb/s	2	0		12:20:20 PM EDT
14	WVVP-DT Channel 37 RF IGAM BYOLA		Channel 57.1 AC-3 Audio 7.39 Mb/s 402.58 kb/s MPEG2 Video 6.52 Mb/s	2	0	1	12:17:05 PM EDT
08	WHY2 A.S.I.A		Channel 12.2 AC-3 Audio 2.60 Mb/s 137.40 kb/s AC-3 Audio 874.88 kb/s MPEG2 Video 3.29 Mb/s		5		12:29:12 PM EDT
02	WHY2 A.S.I.A		Channel 12.2 AC-3 Audio 3.60 Mb/s 197.32 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 3.27 Mb/s		5		12:29:12 PM EDT
05	WHY2 Channel 12 RF IGAM BYOLA		Channel 12.2 AC-3 Audio 4.58 Mb/s 197.32 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 4.26 Mb/s		0		12:24:08 PM EDT
08	WHY2 A.S.I.A		Channel 12.2 AC-3 Audio 3.60 Mb/s 197.32 kb/s AC-3 Audio 131.08 kb/s MPEG2 Video 3.27 Mb/s		5		12:29:12 PM EDT
02	WHY2 A.S.I.A		Channel 12.1 AC-3 Audio 9.12 Mb/s		7		12:29:12 PM EDT



ATSC 3.0



triveni
DIGITAL

ASI and RF probes



DiviDual ASI

Pocket size transport stream probe

EdgeProbe

Dual or Quad ATSC 1.0/3.0, ASI, IP monitoring



ReFeree3

Compact ATSC 1.0/3.0 field analyzer

RF Catcher

Portable RF Recording & Playback

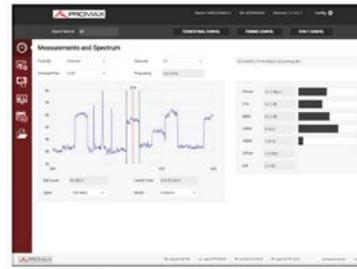


RF monitoring



PROWATCH Neo

TV / FM monitoring with 1, 8 or 16 inputs
SNMP / Web Server remote access and control
Alarm notifications
Compatible with DataMiner
Decoding up to H.265 and 4K UHD
ATSC, DVB-S, DVB-S2, J.83/B, FM with RDS
Optional spectrum monitoring and storage
Optional ASI monitoring with TS analysis and recording
Optional IPTV multicast measurement and decoding
7 GB for measurement protocols, screenshots and transport stream recordings
Features include constellation diagram, LTE ingress test, Dynamic echoes analysis, StealthID (instant identification of tuning parameters), PLS (Physical Layer Scrambling), Ultra fast spectrum analyzer (70 ms sweep time), with MAX and MIN hold, FM RDS radio measurement and decoding, Screenshots and Datalogger for measurement reports,
Beacon-Flyaways SNG and VSAT, Wideband LNB, WiFi 2.4 GHz, LTE 1.8 GHz, OTT, Service Recording,
Field strength measurement, Task planner, Merogram, Spectrogram, Signal Monitoring, Remote control (webControl), MER by carrier, Channel Monitoring



24/7 Content Monitoring



LUNA, LUNA+, ENCOMPASS Compliance Monitoring Multiviewer & Smart Logger Systems

24/7 capture solution with live multiviewer, QoS monitoring, logging, alerting and Transport Stream analytics:

KEY FEATURES

- Scalable Inputs
- 24/7 Monitoring and Logging
- 24/7 Proxy Capture
- Local Multiviewer/Video Wall
- Remote Access via Web or Mobile App
- User Configurable Alerts and Alarms
- Email, Text and SNMP Alerts
- Microsoft Teams, WebEx Teams, Slack
- Transcoding
- Live Stream Editing
- Cloud Services Integration

MEASUREMENTS

- Closed Captioning 
- 608 & 708
- XDS Data
- SCTE 35/104
- Nielsen Audio Watermarks
- LKFS Measurements per
ATSC A/85 CALM Act
- ETSI TR101.290 & ATSC
A/78
- Signal Lost
- Black/Static Image
- PSIP loss, logging

Inputs options from baseband (SDI, HD-SDI, UHD, Composite, HDMI) to TS (ASI, DVB, ATSC 1.0, ATSC 3.0) to IP (UDP, IGMPv3, SMPTE 2022, SMPTE 2110) to OTT Platforms (HLS, MPEG-DASH, vMVPD capture).

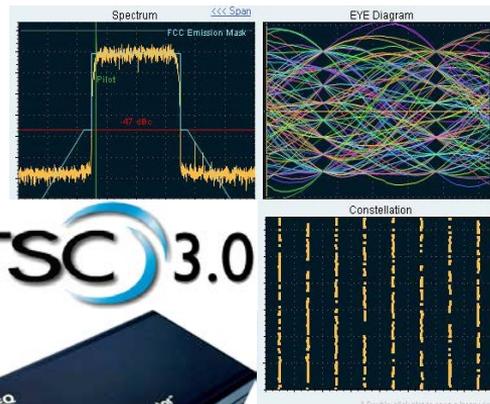


24/7 TV Monitoring, Commissioning



AVATEQ AVQ 200 / AVQ1020 / AVQ1022

- ATSC and/or ATSC 3.0
- MER, SNR, EVM
- RMS, PAPR, Max, CCDF
- Spectral measurements – signal bandwidth, central frequency shift, shoulder attenuation
- Linear Distortions – Amplitude and Phase Responses, Group Delay
- Echo profile and matching issues
- Exciter optimization
- Equalizer On/Off



ATSC 3.0



Real time spectrum analyzers



- 9 kHz to 6 GHz / 8 GHz
- SUPER fast capture of 44 to 245 MHz bandwidth, up to 3 THz / s
- PC (USB) operated with free RTSA Suite PRO Software



Real time spectrum analyzers

- Example using the V6 RTSA:
- Launch / landing Telemetry & Comms of BLUE ORIGIN space flight
- July 20th 2021



Measurement antennas



- Omnidirectional
- Directional
- Magnetic
- Electrical
- Pre-amplifiers (battery operated)



Antenna testing, line and filter sweeping

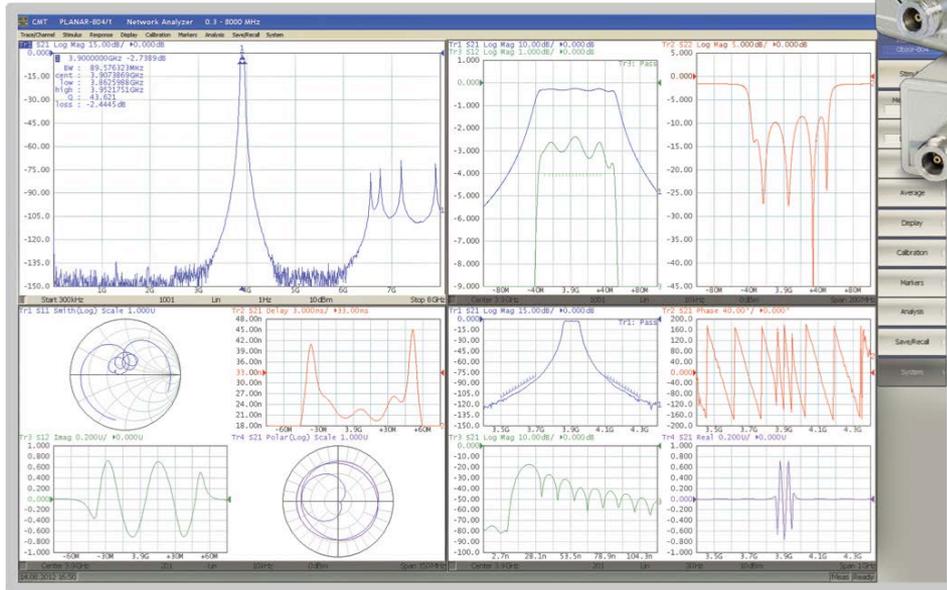
- 2-port VNA's with single or dual paths
- USB connection to PC
- S11 and S12 or all 4 S-parameters
- 200,000 measurement points, 70us
- All measurements incl. TDR, DTF

S5045 2-port dual path
From 9kHz to 4.5GHz



TR1300/I 2-port single path
From 300kHz to 1.3GHz

Auto Cal Module available!

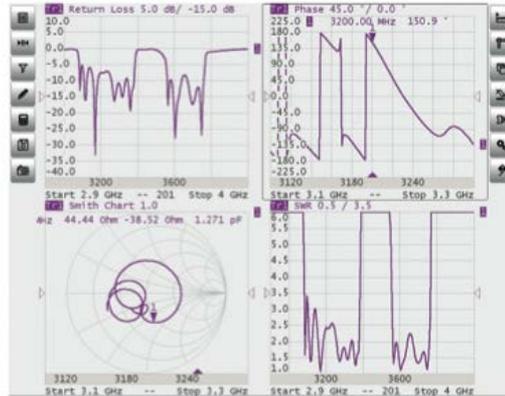


Antenna testing

- Single port VNA
- USB connection to PC
- S11 reflection measurement:
 - Smith Chart
 - SWR
 - Return Loss
 - Cable Loss
 - Distance to fault
 - Time domain
- 4 simultaneous measurement channels



R60: 1MHz to 6GHz
R140: 85MHz to 14GHz



RF Power Sensors

LadyBug LB5908A

True RMS Average Power Sensor

1 MHz - 8 GHz

-60 dBm to +26 dBm

USB controlled, PMA-12 software included

N-male connector (others available as option)



TV testing



ATLAS NG



10.1" Multitouch screen
Up to 6 GHz new spectrum analyzer
DVB-S2x and ATSC 3.0
Multicast/unicast multistream analysis
SDI analysis
Advanced OTT measurements
Basic optical fibre measurements

VERSION **DVB ISDB-T ATSC ATSC 3.0**

6 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
ATSC 1.0 & 3.0, DVB-S/S2/S2X
MPEG-2/4 AVC, H.264, H.265
HEVC and 4K UHD
ASI TS Analyzer, Recorder, Player
FM + RDS
3G-SDI for studio
IPTV, OTT, Wi-Fi Analyzer
I pps / GPS

ATLAS
NEXTGEN TV
ATSC 3.0



RANGER Neo 2

IPTV analyzer
High resolution filters
TS-ASI input and output
Common Interface slot
Transport Stream recorder/player
Transport Stream analyzer

VERSIONS **DVB ISDB-T DVB ISDB-T ATSC**



RANGER Neo +

Web Server remote control
Merogram and Spectrogram
Fibre optics and GPS options
More than 4 hours battery time

VERSIONS **DVB ISDB-T DVB ISDB-T ATSC**



RANGER Neo Lite

Touch screen
HEVC H.265 decoding
Wide band LNB compatibility
Wi-Fi analyzer

VERSIONS **DVB ISDB-T DVB ISDB-T ATSC**



HD RANGER UltraLite

Tablet size
The lightest in the range

VERSION **DVB**

Non-ATSC



HD RANGER Eco

DVB-T2, DVB-C2, DVB-S2, DSS
Super spectrum analyzer
Triple split display
Dolby Digital Plus
Dynamic echoes analyzer

VERSION **DVB**

TV testing



Full featured, including:

- 6 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
- ATSC 1.0 & ATSC 3.0
- DVB-S/S2/S2X
- QAM – J.83/B
- IPTV, OTT, Wi-Fi Analyzer
- MPEG-2/4 AVC, H.264, H.265
- HEVC and 4K UHD
- ASI Analyzer, Recorder, Player
- FM + RDS
- 3G-SDI for studio
- 10 MHz / 1 pps / GPS / drive test

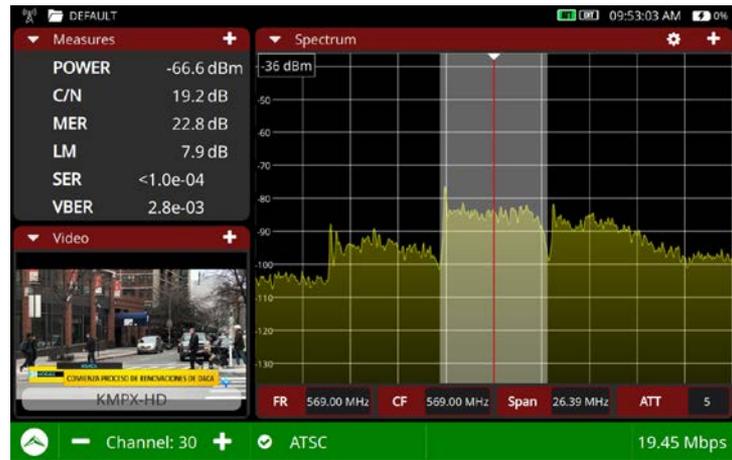


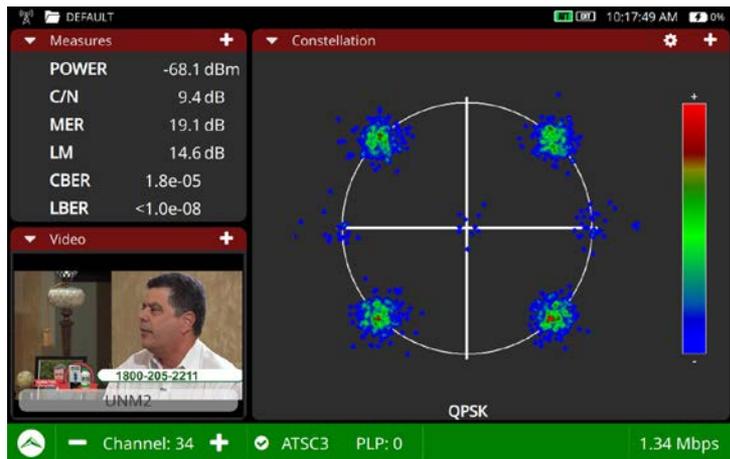
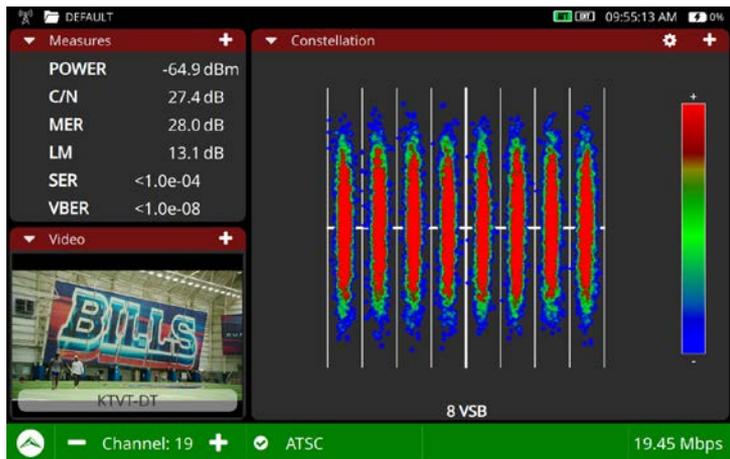
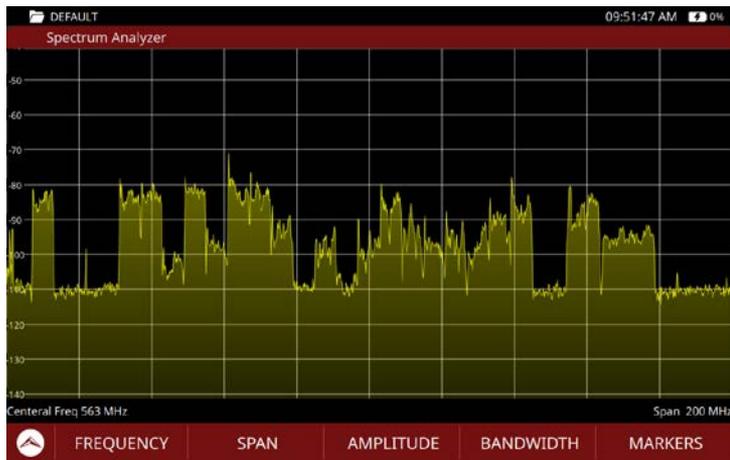
TV testing



SOURCERER

YOUR SOURCE FOR
BROADCAST
TEST & MEASUREMENT







Measures

POWER -71.5 dBm
C/N 26.4 dB
MER 21.2 dB
LM 6.3 dB
SER <1.0e-05
VBER <1.0e-07

Video

TS Bitrate

SID	Service	Mbps	%
3	KXAS-DT	13.03	67.20
4	COZI-TV	2.93	15.10
5	NBCLX	3.03	15.61
-	Null packets	0.25	1.27
-	Others	0.16	0.81

Total bitrate: 19392.58 kbps Bitrate used: 19392.98 kbps Netto bitrate: 19145.58 kbps

Selected Service

Type	kbps	%
Video	12439.7	95.46
Audio	592.3	4.54
Data	0.0	0.00

Measures

POWER -65.6 dBm
C/N 27.1 dB
MER 27.4 dB
LM 12.5 dB
SER <1.0e-05
VBER 8.3e-09

Video

TS Analyzer

```

PAT(PID = 0x0000)
PMT(4 services)
TVCT(PID = 0x1FFB)
  table_id = 0xC8
  transport_stream_id = 0xB17
  section_number = 0
    Table header
    num_channels_in_section = 4
    short_name = KTVT-DT
      major_channel_number = 11
      minor_channel_number = 1
      modulation_mode = 4(ATSC (8 VSB) - The virtual channel uses the 8-VSB modul
      carrier_frequency = 0
      channel_TSID = 0x0b17
      program_number = 1
      ETM_location = 0(No ETM)
      access_controlled = 0
      hidden = 0

```

Channel: 24 + ATSC 19.39 Mbps
Channel: 19 + ATSC 19.45 Mbps

TS PIDs

PID	Min Rate (kbps)	Rate (kbps)	Max Rate (kbps)	Description
0 (0x0)	17.47	17.69	18.01	PAT (Program Association Table)
48 (0x30)	17.47	17.69	17.79	MT (Program Map Table) program_number = 3
49 (0x31)	10383.67	11104.18	13345.83	meter stream (stream_type=0x02) Video MPEG-2, ITU-T Rec. H.262
52 (0x34)	394.17	394.23	396.25	audio AC-3: ATSC A/53 Audio (stream_type=0x81)
53 (0x35)	196.94	197.85	198.14	audio AC-3: ATSC A/53 Audio (stream_type=0x81)
64 (0x40)	17.47	17.69	17.79	MT (Program Map Table) program_number = 4
65 (0x41)	1974.34	4024.15	4079.52	meter stream (stream_type=0x02) Video MPEG-2, ITU-T Rec. H.262
68 (0x44)	196.69	197.45	198.31	audio AC-3: ATSC A/53 Audio (stream_type=0x81)
80 (0x50)	17.47	17.69	17.79	MT (Program Map Table) program_number = 5
81 (0x51)	1936.06	2874.73	4014.13	meter stream (stream_type=0x02) Video MPEG-2, ITU-T Rec. H.262
84 (0x54)	197.15	197.64	199.15	audio AC-3: ATSC A/53 Audio (stream_type=0x81)
8187 (0x1FFB)	52.08	52.58	53.27	TS tables (STT,MGT,RTT,VCT,DCCT,DCSCST)
8191 (0x1FFF)	184.35	211.96	264.44	Null Packets

Measures

POWER -71.7 dBm
C/N 26.8 dB
MER 21.2 dB
LM 6.3 dB
SER <1.0e-05
VBER 2.3e-08

Video

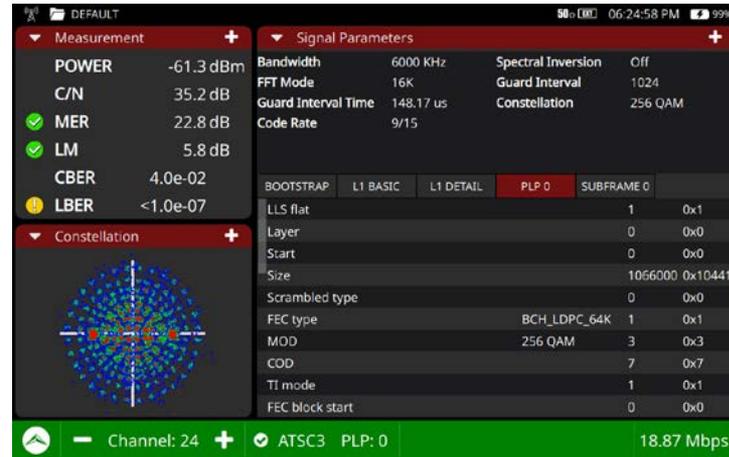
TS Alarms - TR 101 290

Priority 1	Priority 2	Priority 3
1.1 TS Sync Loss (1)	2.1 Transport (0)	3.1-A NIT Actual (0)
1.2 Sync Byte (0)	2.2 CRC (0)	3.1-B NIT Other (0)
1.3 A PAT (0)	2.3 A PCR Repetition (0)	3.2 SI Repetition (0)
1.4 Continuity (0)	2.3 B PCR Discont. (2)	3.4 Unref PID (3)
1.5 A PMT (0)	2.4 PCR Accuracy (52)	3.5 A SDT Actual (0)
1.6 PID (0)	2.5 PTS (0)	3.5 B SDT Other (0)
	2.6 CAT (0)	3.6 A EIT Actual (0)
		3.6 B EIT Other (0)
		3.6 C EIT PF (0)
		3.7 RST (0)
		3.8 TDT (0)

1.1	2.1	3.1 A
1.2	2.2	3.1 B
1.3 A	2.3 A	3.2
1.4	2.3 B	3.4 A
1.5 A	2.4	3.5 A
1.6	2.5	3.5 B
	2.6	3.6 A
		3.6 B
		3.6 C
		3.7
		3.8

Start time: 16:33:19 Running time: 00:04:16 Span: 1 min

Channel: 24 + ATSC 19.39 Mbps
Channel: 24 + ATSC 19.39 Mbps





18 ATLaS NG Training Videos on YouTube (to date):

The screenshot shows a YouTube playlist page for "ATLAS NG TV signal analyzers [TRAINING VIDEOS]". The playlist is from the channel "PROMAX T&M Global" and contains 17 videos with 1,837 views, last updated on May 29, 2023. The main video player shows the first video, "[1] Inputs and outputs", with a duration of 3:14. The playlist list on the right shows the following videos:

- 1 [1] Inputs and outputs (3:14)
- 2 [2] Main menus (5:24)
- 3 [3] Settings menu (2:20)
- 4 [4] TV Analyzer: The basics (2:59)

TV testing



HEXYLON

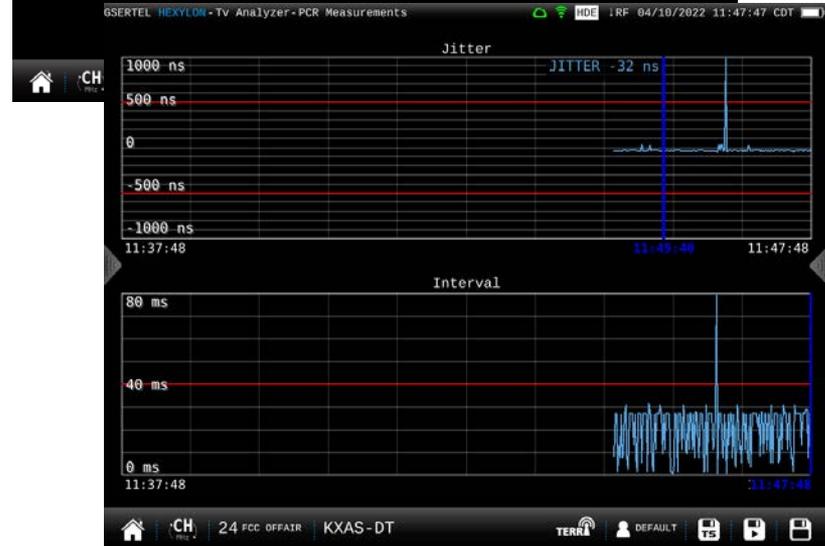
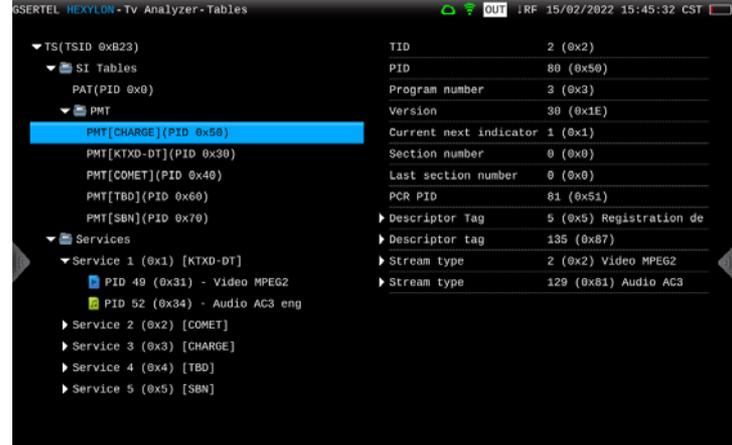
- 3.3 GHz Spectrum Analyzer (even with Waterfall)
- ATSC 8VSB
- ATSC 3.0
- Satellite DVB-S/S2/S2X
- TSoIP
- QAM – J.83/B – incl. optical
- Analog, DVB-T/T2, ISDB-T(b)

- HEVC 4K video
- WiFi (2.4 & 5.8 GHz)
- Advanced FM + RDS
- Remote control (VNC)

- TS analyzer / recorder
- RF recorder (25 MHz, 64GB)
- Drive test with GPS







GSERTEL HEXYLON - Tv Analyzer-Advanced Info

Bootstrap		Subframe	
Guard interval	6/1536	MIMO	OFF
Pilot Pattern	Dx4	MISO	None
FFT	16K	Subframe FFT	16K
Num. bootstrap symbol	4	Reduced Carriers	0
Num. subframes channel	1	Guard interval	6/1536
Num. PLPs channel	1	OFDM symbol	71
L1 Basic FEC type	Mode3	Scattered pilot pattern	SP4_4
EAS alert wake up	0	Scattered pilot boost	1
		SBS first flag	ON
		SBS last flag	ON
		Num. PLPs	1
Version	0	Time-division	0
PAPR	None	Frequency interleaver	ON
Frame length mode	Symbol-aligned	SBS null cells	1609
MIMO pilot encoding scheme	0		
LLS	ON	Selected PLP	0
Num. of preamble symbol	1	Layer	Core
Preamble reduced carriers	0	Type	Non-dispersed
L1-Detail information size	29	Time interleaving mode	CTI
L1-Detail FEC type	Mode3	LLS	ON
Content tag	0	Constellation	256 QAM
L1-Detail Additional parity mode	0	Code Rate	11/15
Timing information	ns		

GSERTEL HEXYLON - Tv Analyzer-Echoes

Power: -72.8 dBm
 C/N: 17.5 dB
 LwSh: 8.1 dB
 UpSh: 4.2 dB
 MER: 11.4 dB
 LDPCBER: 1.0E-2
 BCHBER: <1.0E-8

#	Delay(Miles)	Level(dB)
0	2.66	-12.3

Num echoes: 1

GSERTEL HEXYLON - Tv Analyzer-Constellation

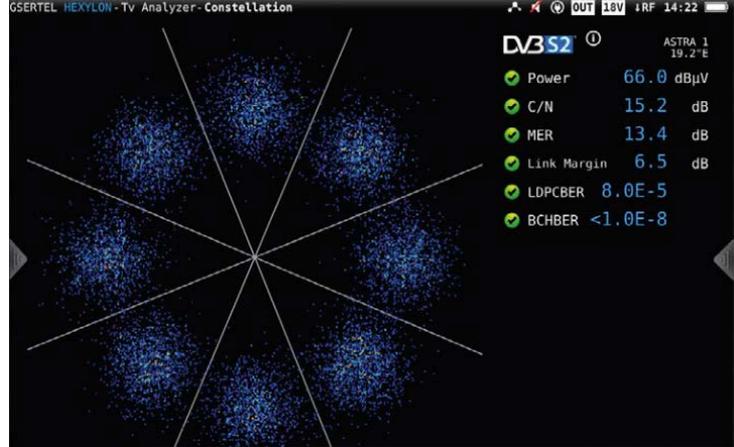
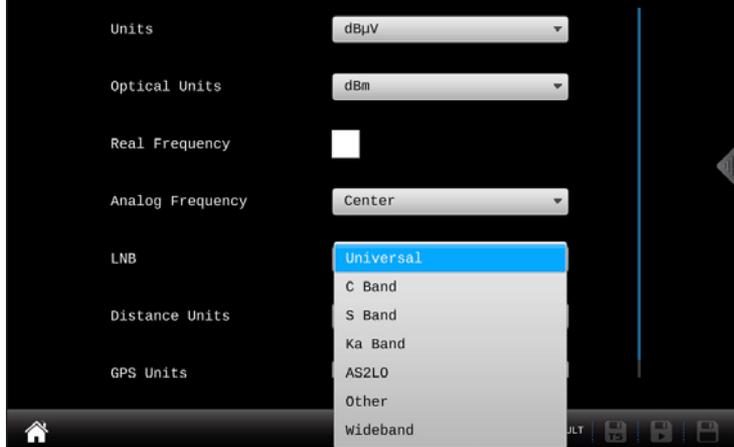
Power: -34.3 dBm
 C/N: 30.6 dB
 LwSh: 29.2 dB
 UpSh: 29.5 dB
 MER: >40.0 dB
 LDPCBER: 1.1E-4
 BCHBER: <1.0E-8

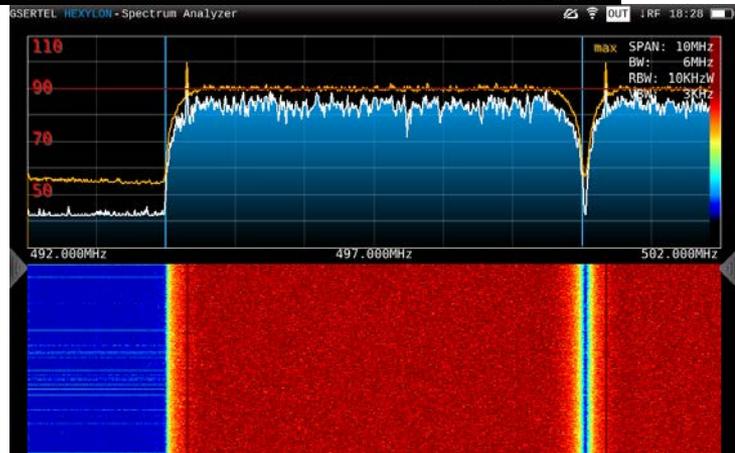
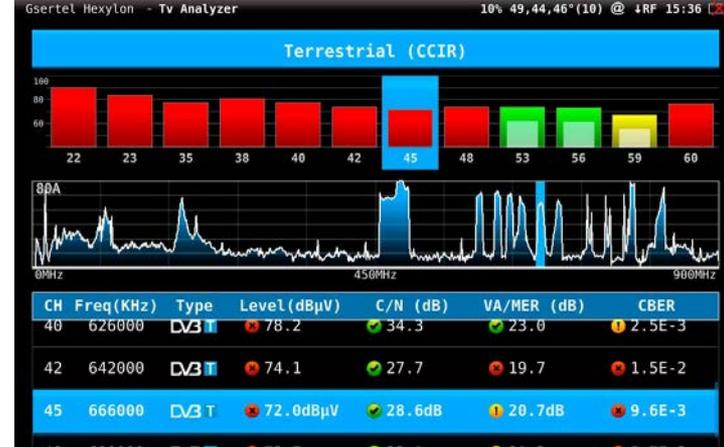
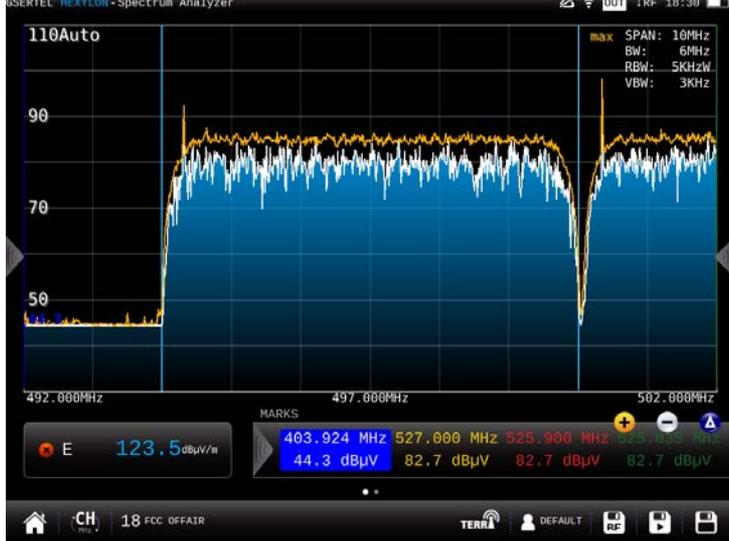
GSERTEL HEXYLON - Tv Analyzer-SFN Drift

Power: -16.1 dBmV
 C/N: 24.6 dB
 LwSh: 4.3 dB
 UpSh: 7.7 dB
 MER: 21.3 dB
 PreLDPCBER: 1.0E-5
 PreBCHBER: <1.0E-8

GPS Status: LOCKED
 GPS Locked: 00:29:12
 SFN Drift: -2.9 us
 SFN Error: 0.000 ms
 GPS Time: 03-02-2022 15:10:55.517620480
 Lid Time: 03-02-2022 16:08:33.566962080
 Bootstrap: ...

SFN Drift: -0.8 us





GSERTEL HEXYLON - Analizador TV 7638mV-1064mA 45,48,42*(0) 71x TON IP FAB 1 07:17

ACCESO REMOTO

Televisión

Tablas

- TS
- LLS TABLES
- SLT
 - Servicio 5002 [WBFF]
 - Servicio 5003 [WBAL]
 - Servicio 5004 [WMMAR]
 - Servicio 5005 [ESG]
 - Servicio 5006 [WMPPT]
 - Servicio 5007 [WNUV]

Análisis IP

IPTV

Pqts	1953	pps
Min pqt llegada	11.48	µs
Max pqt llegada	1982.80	µs
IP payload BR	21.866	Mbps
UDP payload BR	21.429	Mbps
Factor Retardo	988.13	ms
Tasa Media Perdidas	0	%
Frames IP perdidas	82408	frames

ACCESO REMOTO

- LLS TABLES
 - SLT
 - Servicio 5002 [WBFF]
 - Servicio 5003 [WBAL]
 - Servicio 5004 [WMMAR]
 - Servicio 5005 [ESG]
 - Servicio 5006 [WMPPT]
 - Servicio 5007 [WNUV]
 - LMT TABLE
 - PLP #0
 - PLP #1
 - PLP #2
- PLP ID: 0
 - Multicast 1
 - Destination IP: 224.0.23.60
 - Destination Port: 4037
 - Source IP: 0.0.0.0
 - Source Port: 0
 - Multicast 2
 - Destination IP: 239.255.54.1
 - Destination Port: 15007
 - Source IP: 0.0.0.0
 - Source Port: 0
 - Multicast 3
 - Destination IP: 239.255.54.1
 - Destination Port: 5001
 - Source IP: 0.0.0.0
 - Source Port: 0

stltp PLP #0 WMPPT 32.11.51 30000

Max pqt llegada	2763.32	µs	Protocolo	RTP
IP payload BR	21.902	Mbps		
UDP payload BR	21.463	Mbps		
Factor Retardo	988.78	ms		
Tasa Media Perdidas	0	%		
Frames IP perdidas	82408	frames		

100 Mbps 1000 µs

IP payload bitrate 21.913 Mbps

UDP payload bitrate 21.423 Mbps

Min pqt llegada 11.48 µs

Max pqt llegada 2080.20 µs

GSERTEL HEXYLON - WiFi Analyzer

WiFi List

- Bloemenheuvel
- SpectrumSetup-37_E...
- WIFI052950
- SpectrumSetup-37
- ngHub_319441NX00943
- FlyingCow
- Linksys03312

WiFi Measures

Status: Unlocked

Linksys03312

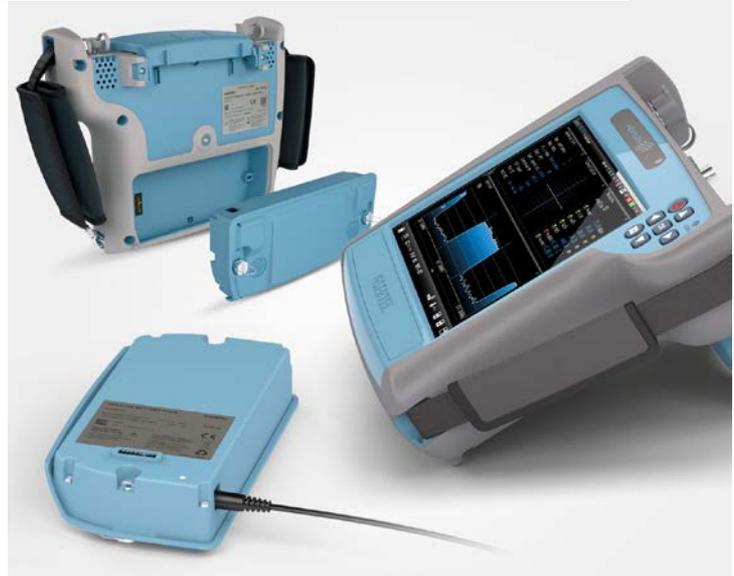
CH 4 2427 MHz

Level: -84 dBm

Time Graph

WiFi: 15

Channel Map



SOURCERER

YOUR SOURCE FOR
BROADCAST
TEST & MEASUREMENT

Low budget TV testing

H 3.0 Evolution

- 1 GHz Spectrum Analyzer
- ATSC 8VSB
- ATSC 3.0
- Remote control

Retrofittable options:

- ATSC 3.0
- HEVC
- TSoIP
- WiFi

ATSC 3.0

NEXTGEN TV



The image shows a handheld spectrum analyzer, the H30 Evolution, and a tablet displaying the same software interface. The handheld device has a screen showing a spectrum plot for CH 32 at 562.000 MHz, with power (Pwr) at 71.2 dBμV and C/N at 28.4 dB. The tablet shows a similar view with a span of 50 MHz and a time of 19:17. The background is dark with the product name and ATSC 3.0 logo.

H30 EVOLUTION®

**ALL THE FUNCTIONS YOU NEED
NOW IN YOUR SMARTDEVICE**

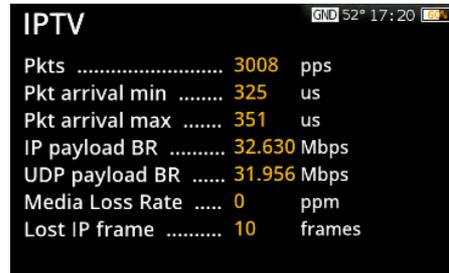
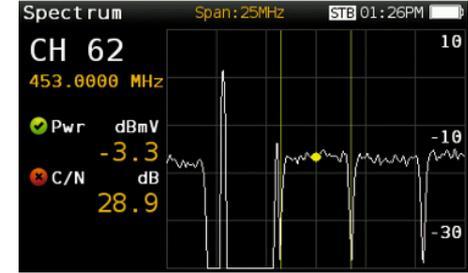
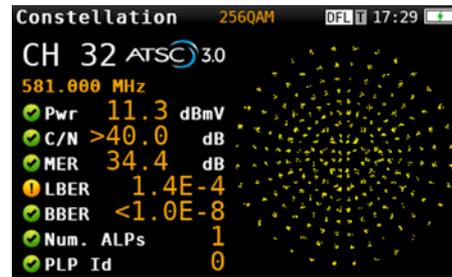
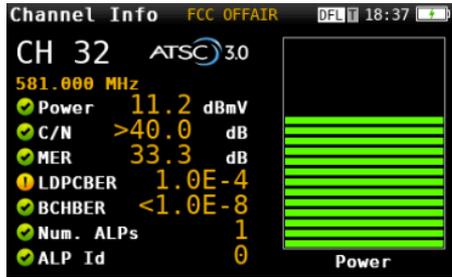
READY FOR NEXTGEN TV

ATSC 3.0

Televés®

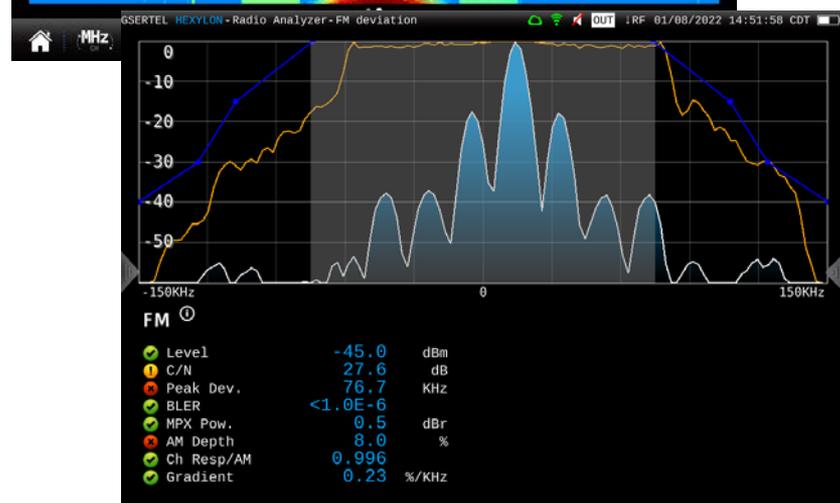
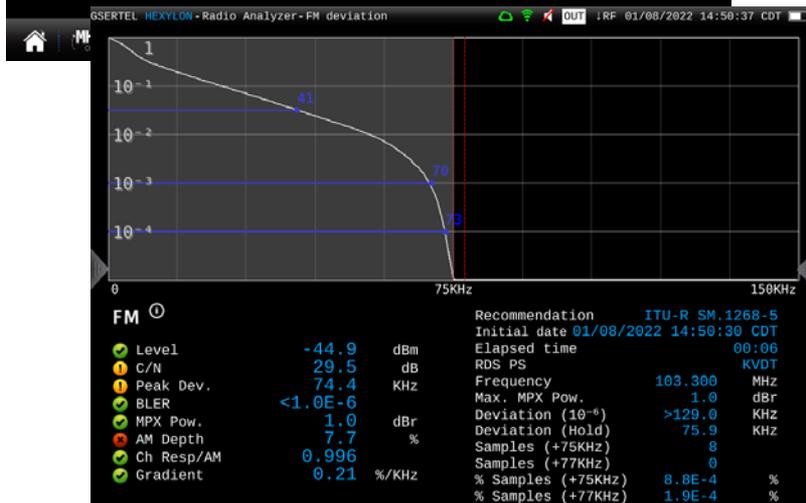
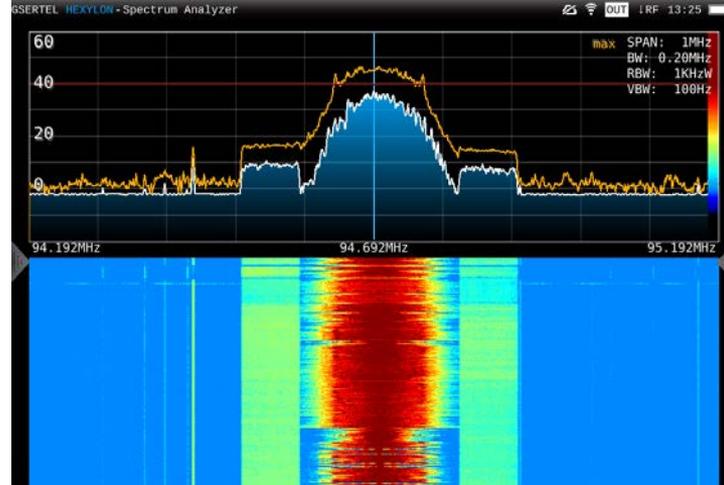
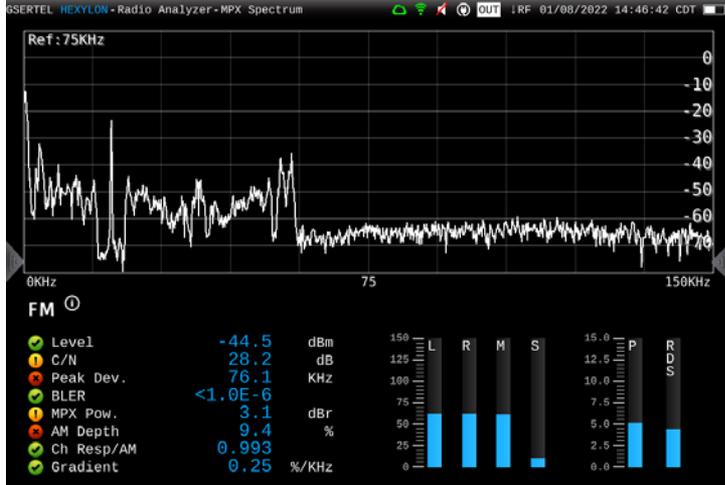
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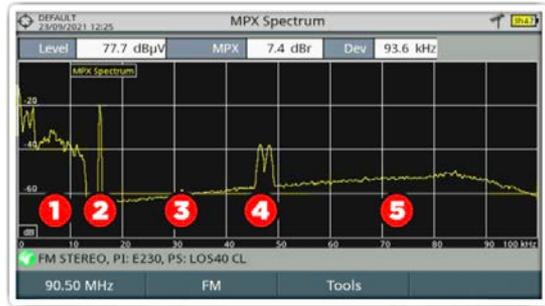


FM radio testing (+ RDS)

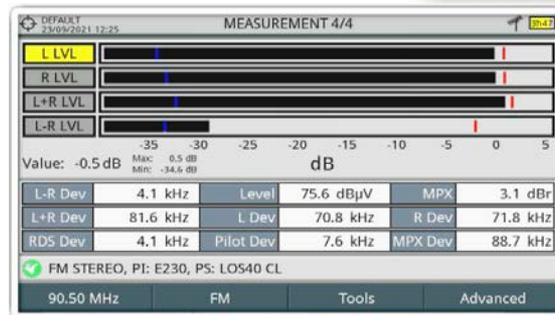




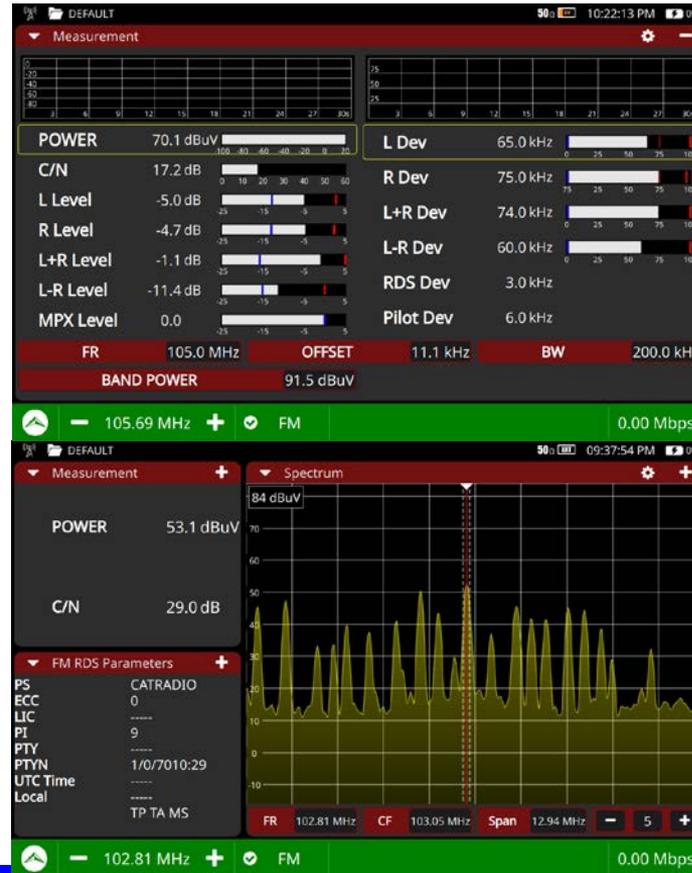
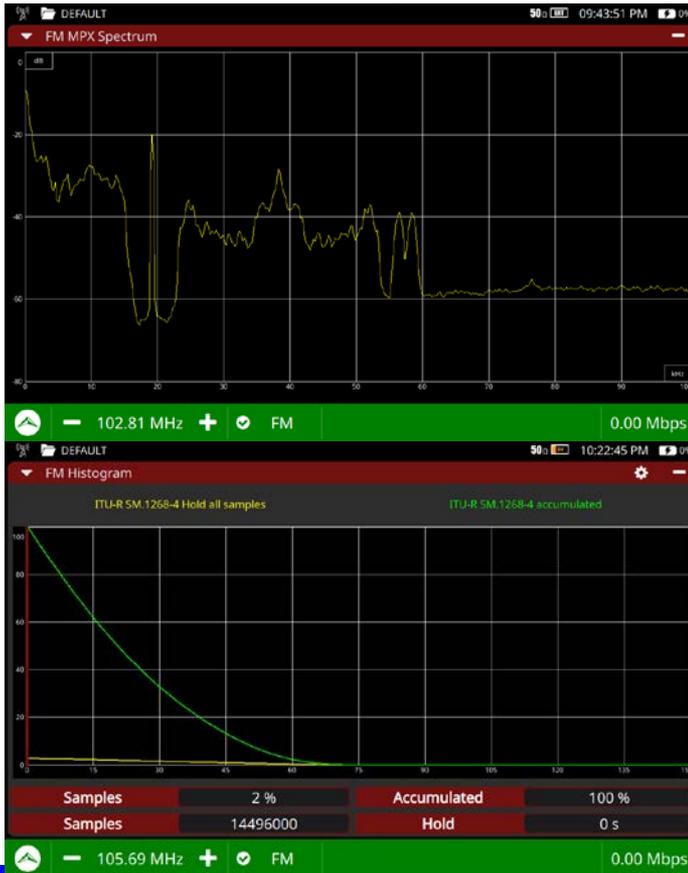
FM radio testing (+RDS)



1. L+R subcarrier. This is what we listen in FM mono receivers.
2. Stereo pilot.
3. L-R subcarrier. This information enables the stereo FM receivers to restore both audio channels.
4. RDS subcarrier.
5. SCA services: Reserved to encode information in many ways.



FM radio testing (+RDS)



Questions???

Thank you for your attention!

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EQUIPMENT

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